



Cymraeg Adref

An aid to use everyday Welsh at home



Ysgol Gymraeg
Castell-nedd

Using the cards

Cymraeg

Adref



The cards are designed to help parents use Welsh throughout the day with their children.

Possible questions to ask children will be found out in grey boxes.



Wyt ti'n hoffi canu?

Do you like singing?



Ydw



Nac ydw

These boxes will also highlight how to correctly answer each question.

Sentences that are used to speak with **two children or more** will be highlighted with a **blue background**.

The ending of commands in blue boxes are underlined to remind you that you can change them to their singular form for use with one child by replacing the 'wch' with an 'a' e.g.

sefwch → sefa

Sentences that are used to speak with **one child only** will be highlighted with a **yellow background**.

Those pages with a **green title** are **extended language patterns**.




1 Pronunciation




Welsh is a language whose spelling is entirely regular and phonetic, so that once you know the rules, you can learn to read it and pronounce it without too much difficulty.

Just remember that in Welsh ALL the letters are pronounced (even if sometimes it looks impossible).

There are 29 letters in the Welsh Alphabet comprising of 7 Vowels and 22 Consonants and 13 diphthongs

There are 29 letters are: A | B | C | Ch | D | Dd | E | Ei | Ff | G | Ng | H | I | J | L | Ll | M | N | O | P | Ph | R | Rh | S | I | Ih | U | W | Y 

The diphthongs are: Ae | Ai | Au | Aw | Ei | Eu | Ew | I'w | Y'w | Oe | Ow | Wy | Ywy 

2

Llafuriaid The Vowels



A as in man.



E as in bet or echo.

I as the ee in queen.

O as in lot or hot.

U as the 'i' in pita

W as the 'oo' in Zoo.

Y has three distinct sounds:

The first is 'uh' when used as the definite article (y ci)

The second is similar to the Welsh u (byd)

The third is similar to the English u in under. (yr / yn)

All the vowels can be lengthened by the addition of a circumflex ^.

THE VOWELS

A | E | I | O | U | W | Y

3

Cytseiniaid



The Consonants



C always 'hard' as in cat

Ch soft and aspirated as in the Scottish loch or Docherty

Dd as the 'th' in the or seethe

F as the 'v' in five

Ff as the 'f' in fight

G always 'hard' as in goat

Ng as the 'ng' in singer

Ll is peculiarly Welsh and difficult to describe. Form your lips and tongue to pronounce the letter L, but then blow air gently around the sides of the tongue instead of saying anything.

Rh sounds as if the h comes before the r with a slight blowing out of air before the r is pronounced.

Th as 'th' in think

4

Deusain

The Diphthongs



Ae, **Ai** and **Au** as the 'y' in my



Aw as the 'ow' in cow

Eu and **Ei** as the 'ay' in pray

Ew is more difficult to describe. *Welsh words: mewn (meh-oon); tew (teh-oo)*

I'w and **Y'w** as the 'ew' in yew

Oe as the 'oy' in toy

Ow as the 'ow' in tow or low

Wy as the 'wi' in win or the french 'oui'

Ywy as the 'ui' in fluid

Triwch hwn!

*Ai hôp ddat iw can rid ddys
and ddat yt meics sens tw yw.
Iff iw can rid ddys, and iw
sawnd rait iw ar redi tw sbîc
wydd ddy cids in sgŵl. Gwd
lyc and haf ffyn!*



5 Teimpladau



Cymraeg  Adref 



Sut wyt ti? 

How are you?



hapus 

Rwy'n hapus.

happy



trist 

Rwy'n trist. *sad*



blin 

Rwy'n flin. *angry*



gweddol 

Rwy'n weddol. *fair*



sâl 

Rwy'n sâl. *ill*



wedi blino 

Rwy wedi blino. *tired*



bendigedig *excellent* 

Rwy'n fendigedig.

Wyt ti'n drist? 

Are you sad?



Ydw



Nac ydw

6 Y Tywydd



Sut mae'r tywydd?

How's the weather? 

Ydy hi'n heulog?

Is it sunny? 



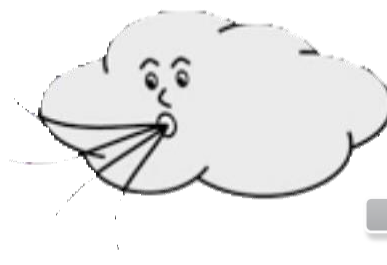
Ydy



Nac ydy



Mae hi'n heulog.



Mae hi'n wyntog.



Mae hi'n stormus.



Mae hi'n bwrw
glaw.



Mae hi'n bwrw
eira.



Mae hi'n oer.

7

Y Tywydd



Sut oedd y tywydd?

How was the weather?



Roedd hi'n sych
ac yn braf.



Roedd hi'n
chwythu'n gryf. Roedd hi'n wlyb.



Roedd hi'n pigo
bwrw.



Roedd hi'n bwrw hen
wragedd a ffyn.



Roedd hi'n rhewi.

8

Rhifau



1

un

2

dau

3

tri

4

pedwar

5

pump

6

chwech

7

saith

8

wyth

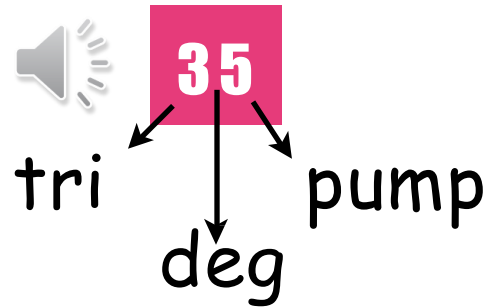
9

naw

10

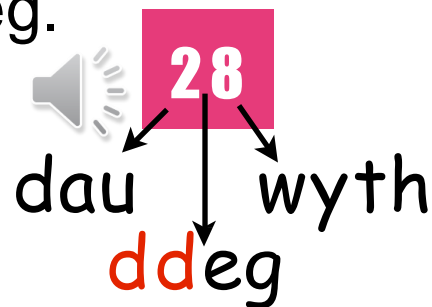
deg

Follow this easy pattern:



But remember, if the first number begins with 'dau,' you must say 'dau

dddeg.'



Sawl?
How many?

Pa rif?
Which number?

Cyfrwch!
Count!

9

Lliwiau 1



coch



melyn



glas



Pa liw?

Which colour?



gwyrdd



oren



porffor/ piws



Pa liw ydy hwn?

Which colour is this?



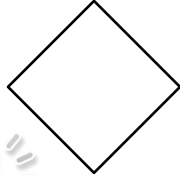
pinc

10

Lliwiau 2



du



gwyn



llwyd



Pa liw?

Which colour?



brown



aur

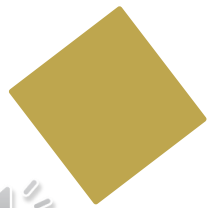


arian



Pa liw ydy hwn?

Which colour is this?



efydd



glas golau



glas tywyll



11

Gorchmynion



Cymraeg

Adref





- Sefa! Stand!
- Eistedda! Sit!
- Gwrandda! Listen!
- Ysgrifenna! Write!
- Darllena! Read!
- Lliwia! Color!
- Taclusa! Tidy up!
- Dos! Cer! Go!
- Tyrd yma! Come here!

- Sefwch! ...yn araf - slowly
- Eisteddwch! ...yn gyflym - quickly
- Gwrandewch! ...yn ofalus - carefully
- Ysgrifennwch! ...yn daclus - tidily
- Darllenwch!
- Lliwiwch!
- Tacluswch!
- Ewch!
- Dewch yma!

Barod?

Ready?



12

Ga i...?



Cymraeg
Adref



Ga i fynd i'r parc?
Can I go to the parc?



Ga i bensil?
Can I have a pencil?
Cei Na chei



Cei



Na chei



pensil

Ga i **b**ensil?



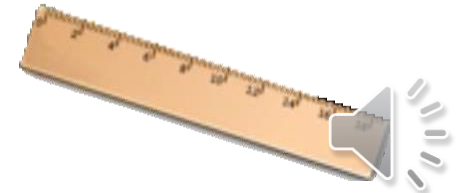
papur

Ga i **b**apur?



llyfr

Ga i **l**yfr?



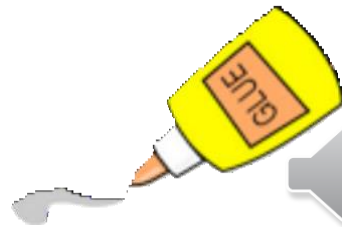
pren mesur

Ga i **b**ren mesur?



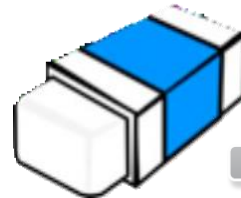
pensiliau lliw

Ga i **b**ensiliau lliw?



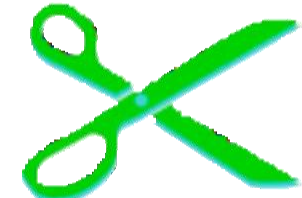
glud

Ga i **l**ud?



rwber

Ga i **r**wber?



siswrn

Ga i **s**iswrn?

13

Ble?



Cymraeg



Adref



Ble mae Sinsir ?



Where is Ginger ?

Ydy Sinsir yn y bocs?

Is Ginger in the box?



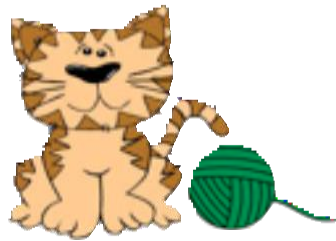
Ydy



Nac ydy



yn



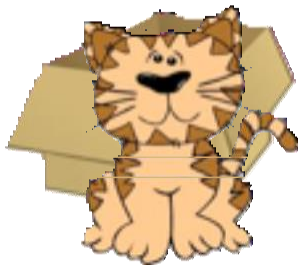
wrth



ar



o dan



o flaen



tu ôl i'r



y ddesg



the desk

y drws

the door

y cwpwrdd

the cupboard

y gadair

the chair

y bocs

the box

y llawr

the floor

y bwrdd

the table

y silff

the shelf

y stordy

the storeroom

14 Faset ti...?



Cymraeg



Adref



Faset ti'n hoffi...?
Would you like...?



Faset ti'n hoffi mynd i'r parc?

Would you like to go to the park?



Baswn



Na faswn



Faset ti'n hoffi gwylio
gêm rygbi heno?



Baswn, mi faswn i'n
hoffi gwylio gêm rygbi



Na faswn i ddim.



15 Oeddet ti...? 

Cymraeg  Adref 



 Oeddet ti'n dda ...?
Were you good? 

Oeddet ti yn yr ardd?
Were you in the garden? 
 Oeddwn  Nac oeddwn 

Oeddet ti yn y ..? 



Oeddwn 



Nac oeddwn. 

16 Wyt ti'n gallu...?

Cymraeg
Adref



Wyt ti'n gallu...?

Can you...?



Wyt ti'n gallu dawnsio ?

Can you dance?



Ydw



Nac ydw



Wyt ti'n gallu
nofio?



Ydw, dw i'n
gallu nofio.



Nac ydw, dw i
ddim yn gallu nofio.



17 Fyddi di'n...?



Cymraeg



Adref



Fyddi di'n.....?

Will you be...?



Fyddi di'n mynd i'r clwb
nofio wythnos nesaf?

Will you be going to the swim club
next week?



Byddaf



Na fyddaf



Fyddi di'n mynd i
Sbaen dros yr haf?



Byddaf.
Rwy'n edrych ymlaen.



Na fyddaf. Rwy'n
aros adref.





18 Wnei di...? 

Cymraeg  Adref 

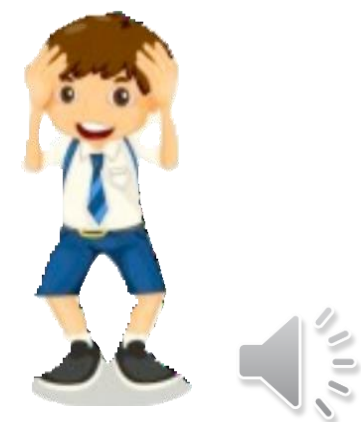


 Wnei di...? 
Will you...?

Wnei di gau'r drws?
Will you close the door? 
 Gwnaf  Na wnaif



Wnei di gasglu'r
llyfrau? 



Gwnaf wrth gwrs. 



Na wnaif. 

18 Wyt ti eisiau...?

Cymraeg
Adref



Wyt ti eisiau...?

Do you want...?



Wyt ti eisiau afal?

Do you want an apple?



Ydw

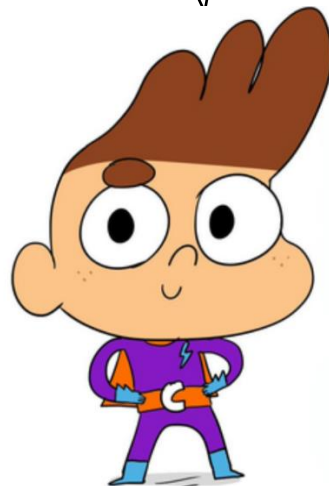


Nac ydw

Wyt ti eisiau darllen?



Ydw, dw i eisiau darllen.



Nac ydw, dw i ddim eisiau darllen.

19

Wyt ti eisiau...?



Cymraeg

Adref



Wyt ti eisiau...?

Do you want...?

Wyt ti eisiau pencil?

Do you want a pencil?

Oes Nac oes



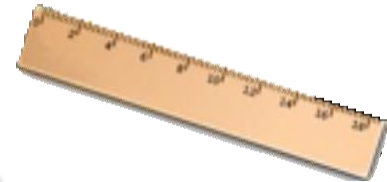
pencil



papur



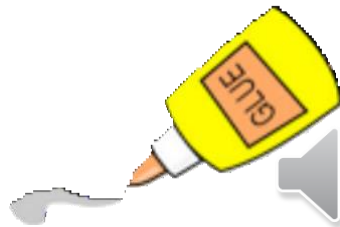
llyfr



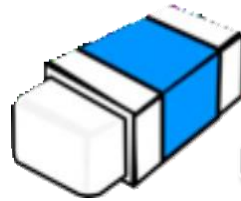
pren mesur



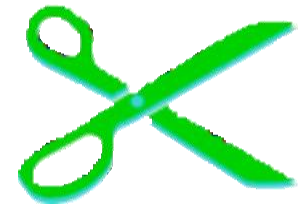
pensiliau lliw



glud



rwber



siswrn



20 Oes ... gyda ti...?

Cymraeg
Adref



Oes _____gyda ti?



Do you have _____ ?

Oes llyfr gyda ti?

Do you have a book?



Oes



Nac oes

Oes _____gyda ti?



Oes, mae
ci gyda fi.



Nac oes,
does dim ci gyda fi.



21 Amser snac



Cymraeg
Adref



Wyt ti eisiau afal?
Do you want an apple?
Ydw Nag ydw

Golcha dy ddwylo.
Beth wyt ti eisiau?



Wash your hands.
What do you want?

Wyt ti eisiau _____?



Do you want _____?

Wyt ti'n hoffi _____?



Do you like _____?

Rho'r _____ yn y bin.



Put the _____ in the bin.

22

Amser Bwyta

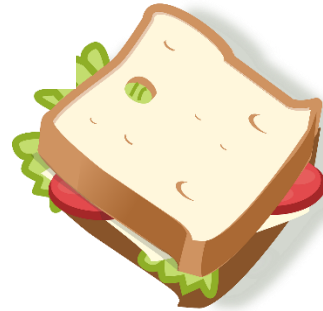
Cymraeg
Adref



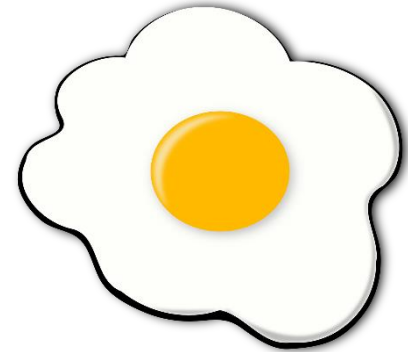
sudd



gwelltyn



brechdan



wy



Mae hi'n amser brecwast.



It's breakfast time.

Mae hi'n amser cinio.



It's lunch time.

Mae hi'n amser te.



It's tea time.

Mae hi'n amser swper



It's supper time.

Wyt ti wedi gorffen?



Have you finished?

Rwyd ti bron a gorffen.



You've nearly finished.

23

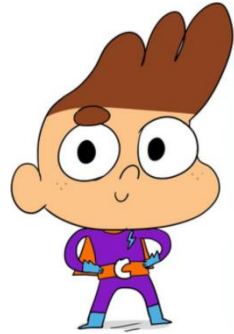
Amser cinio



Cymraeg

Adref





Wyt ti'n hoffi _____ ?
 Do you like _____ ?
 Ydw Nac ydw



cyllell



fforc



llwy

Golcha dy dwylo. 

Wash your hands.

Eistedda wrth y bwrdd. 

Sit by the table.

Dim bysedd. 

No fingers.

Bwyta'n daclus. 

Eat tidily.

Tamaid bach mwy 

A little bit more

Tria'r / Blasa'r...  

Try / Taste the...

Wedi gorffen? 

Finished?

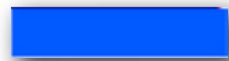
24

Mathemateg

Cymraeg
Adref



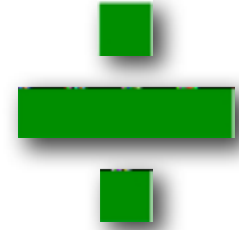
adio



tynnu



lluosi




rhannu

Pa rif ydy hwn? 


Which number is this?

Sawl un? 

How many?

Faint ydy __ adio __? 

How much is __ add __?

Faint ydy __ tynnu __? 


How much is __ take away __?

Cyfra. 

Count.

Cyfra gyda fi. 

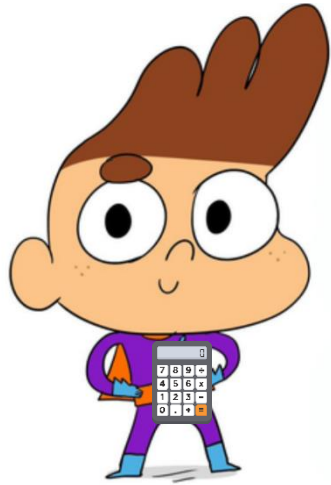
Count with me.

Beth ydy'r ateb? 

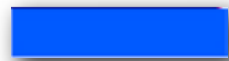
What's the answer.

25

Mathemateg



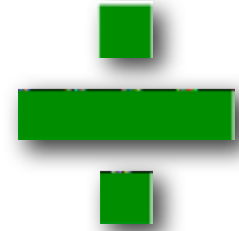
adio



tynnu



lluosi



rhannu

Faint ydy ___ lluosi gyda ___?

How much is ___ multiplied by ___?

Faint ydy ___ rhannu gyda ___?

How much is ___ divided by ___?

Faint ydy ___ adio ___?

How much is ___ add ___?

Faint ydy ___ tynnu ___?

How much is ___ take away ___?

Cyfra fesul deg.

Count in tens

Beth ydy'r ateb?

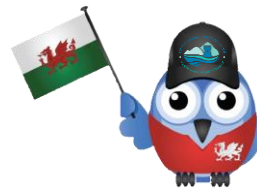
What's the answer?

Beth ydy'r cyfanswm?

What's the total?



26 Yn y Parc



Cymraeg
Adref



Cerdda!
Walk!



Rheda!
Run!



Sgipia!
Skip!



Tro!
Turn!



Rholia!
Roll!



Neidia!
Jump!



Stopia!
Stop!



Ar ôl tri, un... dau... tri!

Ffwrdd â ti / chi!

Bydd yn ofalus.

Cer i guddio.

Rwy wedi dy ffeindio di.

After three, one... two... three!

Off you go!

Be careful.

Go and hide.

I have found you!



27

Chwarae gêm



Cymraeg

Adref





dîs



cerdyn /
cardiau



cownter /
cownteri



gêm



Pawb yn barod?



___, i ddechrau.



Dewiswch.



Ble mae'r dîs?



Pwy sy' nesa'?



Pwy sy'n ennill?



Fi / Ti



Rhowch y ___ yn y ___.



Everyone ready?

___, to start.

Choose.

Where's the dice?

Who's next?

Who's winning?

Me / You

Put the ___ in the ___.



28 Chwarae gêm



Cymraeg



Adref



dîs



cerdyn /
cardiau



cownter /
cownteri



gêm



Pwy sy' am ddechrau?



Fi / ti



Dy dro di



Fy nhro i



Ble mae'r dîs?



Rho'r dîs i...



Pwy sy' nesa'?



Pwy enillodd?



Who's going to start?

_____ Me / you.

Your turn

My turn

Where's the dice?

Give the dice to _____

Who's next?

Who won?



29

Amser mynd tu allan



Cymraeg

Adref



welis



siwt dal dŵr



menig



Mae'n amser mynd tu allan.



It's time to go outside.

Sut mae'r tywydd?



How's the weather?

Gwisgwch welis / gôt / siwt.



Wear wellies / a coat / a suit.

Dere â ___ gyda ti.



Bring a ___ with you.

Dilyna fi.



Follow me.

Dewch yma.



Come here.

Gwrandewch arna i.



Listen to me.



31 Darllen gyda plentyn

Cymraeg

Adref



Cer i nôl dy lyfr
Dere i ddarllen gyda fi.
Agora'r llyfr.
Bant a ti.



Go and fetch your reading book
Come and read with me.
Open your book.
Off you go.



Beth yw teitl y llyfr?
Beth sy'n digwydd?
Tria eto ..
Pa lythyren yw hon?



What is the title of the book?
What's happening?
Try again ..
What letter is this?

Wyt ti'n hoffi ____?



Do you like?

Ydw



Nac Ydw



Wnes di fwynhau ____?



Did you enjoy ____?

Do



Naddo



31 Rhoi adborth



Cymraeg

Adref



Da iawn.

Bendigedig

Hyfryd

Ymdrech dda

Ardderchog

Llawer gwell

Diddorol

Taclus iawn

Gwaith da

Very Good

Fantastic

Lovely

Good Effort

Excellent

Much Better

Interesting

Very tidy

Good work

Gweddol

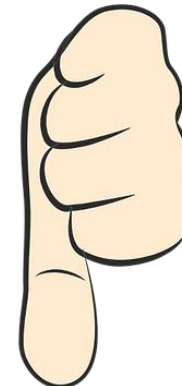
Anniben

Esgeulus

Ok / Fair

Untity

Careless



32

Canmol / Praise

Cymraeg
Adref



Bendigedig

Brilliant

Arbennig

Special

Da iawn

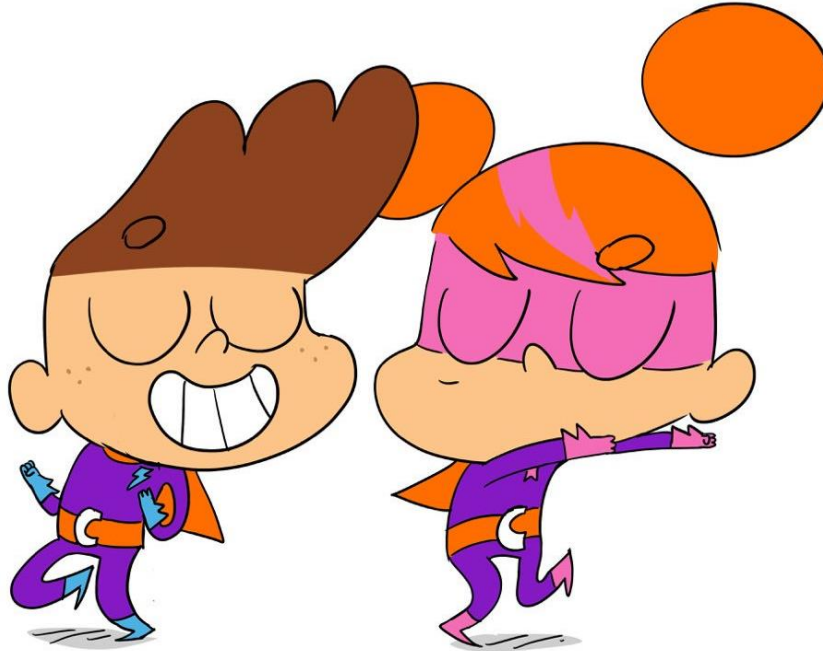
Very good

Gwych

Magnificent

Ardderchog

Excellent



Campus

Sensational

Hyfryd

Lovely

Taclus

Tidy